

NAVIGATOR MODULATION ANALYZER

TEST AND MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS



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1. MEASUREMENT SPECIFICATIONS ON THE RF INPUT

Optimal specifications are guaranteed for a ambient temperature range from +20°C to +30°C (68°F to 86°F), with a warm-up time of: 15 minutes

1.1. RF

	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Frequency range (Tuning: manual)	87,5		108	MHz
Input impedance (BNC connector)		50		Ω
Frequency measurement: • RF level range: -25 dBm to +10 dBm.		± 70	± 100	Hz
Frequency resolution			1	Hz
Power measurement • -40 dBm to +10 dBm • -50 dBm to -40 dBm		± 0.2 ± 0.8	± 0.4 ± 0.5	dB
RF level for best precision on demodulated signals	-25/+10	-30/+15		dBm

1.2. Demodulated signals

1.2.1. MPX

	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Frequency range	0.01		90	kHz
Measurable deviation			±150	kHz
Absolute deviation measurement precision ($F_{af}=1\text{kHz}$)				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Deviation between ±500 Hz and ±2 kHz • Deviation between ± 2 kHz and ±80 kHz • Deviation between ± 80 kHz and ±150 kHz 		± 0.5 ± 0.2 ± 0.5	± 1.0 ± 0.5 ± 1.0	%

1.2.2. Pilot

	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Bandpass filter frequency		19		kHz
Rejection				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 15 kHz • 23 kHz 		>70		dB
Measurable deviation			± 15.0	KHz
Absolute pilot deviation measurement precision				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Measurement range: 0.1 to ±15 kHz 		± 0.8	± 1.0	%
Pilot frequency resolution			0.1	Hz
Pilot Frequency measurement precision				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Measurement range: 1 to ±15 kHz 		± 0.3	± 0.5	Hz

1.2.3. RDS

	<i>Min.</i>	<i>Typ.</i>	<i>Max.</i>	<i>Unit</i>
Bandpass filter bandwidth (-3dB)	54.3		59.7	kHz
Rejection (compared to F_0) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 53 kHz • 61 kHz 		>70		dB
Ripple within the band from 55 kHz to 59 kHz		<0,3		dB
Measurable deviation			± 10.0	KHz
Absolute RDS deviation measurement precision - Sine wave <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Deviation between ±1 kHz and ±2 kHz • Deviation between ±2 kHz and ±10 kHz 		± 1.2 ± 0.5	± 1.5 ± 0.8	%
Absolute RDS deviation measurement precision - Data <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Deviation between ±1 kHz and ±2 kHz • Deviation between ±2 kHz and ±10 kHz 		± 0.8 ± 0.6	± 1.2 ± 1.0	%

1.2.4. DARC (76 kHz)

	<i>Min.</i>	<i>Typ.</i>	<i>Max.</i>	<i>Unit</i>
Bandpass filter bandwidth (-3dB)	62,4		89,6	kHz
Rejection (compared to F_0) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 60 kHz • 93 kHz 		>50		dB
Ripple within the band from 64 kHz to 88 kHz		<0,4		dB
Measurable deviation			± 15.0	KHz
76 kHz deviation measurement precision– Sine wave <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Deviation between ±1 kHz and ±2 kHz • Deviation between ±2 kHz and ±15 kHz 		± 2.0 ± 1.2	± 3.0 ± 1.5	%
76 kHz deviation measurement precision – Data <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Deviation between ±1 kHz and ±2 kHz • Deviation between ±2 kHz and ±15 kHz 		± 3.0 ± 1.3	± 3.5 ± 1.6	%

1.2.5. Power measurement for the MPX channel

	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Frequency range	0.01		90	kHz
Max error				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> With sine wave signal @ 1 kHz for -10 dBr < P < 9dB 		±0,08	±0,10	dB
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> With random signal @ 1 kHz for -10 dBr < P < 9dB 		±0,30	±0,50	

1.3. Outputs

1.3.1. Composite MPX /AUX output

	Possible output signals
A	No signal
B	MPX base band
C	Pilot signal
D	RDS subcarrier signal
E	Sine wave 1 generator signal
F	Sine wave 2 generator signal

Connector	BNC
Type	unbalanced – chassis ground

	<i>Min.</i>	<i>Typ.</i>	<i>Max.</i>	<i>Unit</i>
Frequency range	0.01		90	kHz
Max error @ +12 dBvcc @ 1 kHz		±0,3	±0,5	dB
MPX signal response curve (reference 1 kHz @ ±75 kHz deviation) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 10 Hz with 53 kHz @ 12 dBvcc • 53 kHz with 90 kHz @ 12 dBvcc 		±0,1 +0/-0,2	±0,15 +0/-0,3	dB
Stereo separation (Reference L=R @ ±75 kHz of deviation, without filter, without de-emphasis , RMS detection) : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • $F_{mod} = 1 \text{ kHz}$ • $20 \text{ Hz} < F_{mod} < 15 \text{ kHz}$ 		>67 >52	>65 >50	dB

1.3.2. AES output

	Signals that can be assigned to channel 1 and 2
A	No signal
B	L channel signal without de-emphasis
C	R channel signal without de-emphasis
D	M channel signal
E	S channel signal
F	L channel signal with de-emphasis
G	R channel signal with de-emphasis
H	Sine wave 1 generator signal
I	Sine wave 2 generator signal

Connector	XLR 3 male
Type	Balanced

	<i>Min.</i>	<i>Typ.</i>	<i>Max.</i>	<i>Unit</i>
Frequency range	0.01		15	kHz
Max error for the output level @ +12 dBu @ 1 kHz		±0,2	±0,3	dB
Max variation between L and R channels		<±0,07	<±0,1	dB
Response curve @ +12 dBu <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10 Hz – 15 kHz 		±0,10	±0,20	dB
Distortion (THD + N). Reference L=R @ ±75 kHz deviation, without filter, without de-emphasis: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> within the band 10 Hz – 2 kHz within the band 2 kHz – 15 kHz 		<0,09 <0,06	<0,1 <0,07	%
Signal/Noise (reference 0 dBFS with $F_{mod} = 500$ Hz @ ±75 kHz deviation, de-emphasis = 50 µs / Level RF = 0 dBm) : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mono signal, RMS, without filter Mono signal, weighted CCIR quasi-peak Stereo signal, RMS, without filter Stereo signal, weighted CCIR quasi-peak 		> 95 > 88 > 92 > 83	> 93 > 85 > 90 > 80	dB
Stereo separation (L/ R & R/L), Reference L=R @ ±75 kHz deviation, without filter, without de-emphasis , RMS detection <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 20 Hz < F_{mod} < 15 kHz 		>63	>60	dB

1.3.3. L and R analog outputs

	Signals that can be assigned to channel 1 and 2
A	No signal
B	L channel signal without de-emphasis
C	R channel signal without de-emphasis
D	M channel signal
E	S channel signal
F	L channel signal with de-emphasis
G	R channel signal with de-emphasis
H	Sine wave 1 generator signal
I	Sine wave 2 generator signal

Connector	XLR 3 male
Type	Balanced

	<i>Min.</i>	<i>Typ.</i>	<i>Max.</i>	<i>Unit</i>
Frequency range	0.01		15	kHz
Max error for the output level @ +12 dBu @ 1 kHz		±0,2	±0,3	dB
Max variation between L and R channels		<±0,0 7	<±0,1	dB
Response curve @ +12 dBu <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10 Hz – 15 kHz 		±0,10	±0,20	dB
Distortion (THD + N). Reference L=R @ ±75 kHz deviation, without filter, without de-emphasis: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> within the band 10 Hz – 2 kHz within the band 2 kHz – 15 kHz 		<0,09 <0,06	<0,1 <0,07	%
Signal/Noise (reference 0 dBFS with $F_{mod} = 500$ Hz @ ±75 kHz deviation, de-emphasis = 50 µs / Level RF = 0 dBm) : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mono signal, RMS, without filter Mono signal, weighted CCIR quasi-peak Stereo signal, RMS, without filter Stereo signal, weighted CCIR quasi-peak 		> 89 > 80 > 88 > 78	> 86 > 77 > 85 > 75	dB
Stereo separation (L/ R & R/L), Reference L=R @ ±75 kHz deviation, without filter, without de-emphasis , RMS detection <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 20 Hz < F_{mod} < 15 kHz 		>63	>60	dB

1.3.4. Headphone outputs

Output signal: dependant on equipment settings:

	Channel 1	Channel 2
A	L channel signal without de-emphasis	R channel signal without de-emphasis
B	M channel signal	S channel signal
C	M channel signal	M channel signal
D	L channel signal with de-emphasis	R channel signal with de-emphasis
E	Sine wave 1 generator signal	Sine wave 1 generator signal
F	Sine wave 2 generator signal	Sine wave 2 generator signal

Connector	Jack 6.35mm (1/4") female
Type	Unbalanced, floating ground
Output level	Adjustable by the user on the front panel

1.4. Multiplex decoder / AF stereo signals specifications

	<i>Min.</i>	<i>Typ.</i>	<i>Max.</i>	<i>Unit</i>
Frequency range	0.01		15	kHz
Max error with a mono or stereo L=R or stereo L=-R signal @ 1 kHz		>50		dB
Max error with a mono or stereo L=R or stereo L=-R signal <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 kHz @ 0 dBu • 10 Hz – 15 kHz @ 0 dBu 		±0,05 ±0,1	±0,03 +0,08/ -0,05	dB
Variation between L and R channels		<±0,02	<±0,03	dB

1.5. Distortion tool

Measurement types	THD, THD+N
Harmonics displayed	F2, F3, F4, F5

	<i>Min.</i>	<i>Typ.</i>	<i>Max.</i>	<i>Unit</i>
Frequency range	0.01		15	kHz
Measurement range	0,01		100	%
Max signal deviation for an internal distortion rate < 0,5 %		±180		kHz
Residual THD in the equipment from 10 Hz – 15 kHz @ ±75 kHz of deviation		<0,005		%
Frequency resolution		0,1		Hz

1.6. L&R channel noise measurements

	<i>Min.</i>	<i>Typ.</i>	<i>Max.</i>	<i>Unit</i>
Frequency range	0.01		15	kHz
Measurement range	-80		+6	dBu
Equipment residual noise rate (reference 0 dBFS with $F_{mod} = 500$ Hz @ ±75 kHz of deviation, de-emphasis = 50 μ s / RF level = 0 dBm) : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mono signal, RMS, without filter • Mono signal, weighted CCIR quasi-peak • Stereo signal, RMS, without filter • Stereo signal, weighted CCIR quasi-peak 		> 95 > 88 > 92 > 83	> 93 > 85 > 90 > 80	dB

1.7. De-emphasis filters

Type	0 μ s, 50 μ s, 75 μ s
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2. INTERNAL GENERATOR SPECIFICATIONS

	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Frequency range	0.01		90 ¹	kHz
Frequency step		0.1		Hz

¹ 90k in the case of composite and AUX MPX outputs; 24kHz in the case of audio outputs